Subjunctive Mood

Konu Anlatımları | C1 · İleri | Yapı | ★ YDS Kritik

Dilek kipi: It is essential that..., I suggest that... yapılarında yalın fiil kullanımı.

KONU ANLATIMI

Subjunctive Mood (Dilek Kipi)

Subjunctive, İngilizcede **öneri, gereklilik, istek ve talep** bildiren resmi yapılarda kullanılır. Fiil **her zaman yalın (bare infinitive)** kalır - özneye göre değişmez.

Yapı

It is + sıfat + that + subject + V1 (yalın fiil)

*It is essential that she **be** on time.* (is değil, **be**!)

Subjunctive Tetikleyen Sıfatlar

essential important necessary vital crucial imperative desirable urgent

*It is **important** that he **attend** the meeting.* (attends değil!)
*It is **vital** that every student **submit** the form.* (submits değil!)

Subjunctive Tetikleyen Fiiller

suggest recommend insist demand request propose require urge

*The doctor **suggested** that she **take** a rest.* (takes değil!)
*They **demanded** that he **resign**.* (resigns değil!)
*I **recommend** that the report **be** revised.*

Olumsuz Subjunctive

Subject + not + V1 (don't/doesn't kullanılmaz!)

*It is important that he **not be** late.* (doesn't be / isn't DEĞİL!)
*I suggest that she **not accept** the offer.*

⚠ Yaygın Hatalar

✗ I suggest that she ~~goes~~.	✔ I suggest that she **go**.
✗ It is vital that he ~~is~~ here.	✔ It is vital that he **be** here.

✗ ...that he ~~doesn't go~~.	✔ ...that he **not go**.

Türkçe: Dilek kipi: suggest, recommend, insist, essential, important sonrası yalın fiil. He go (goes değil), he be (is değil).

ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

“It is essential that every student be on time.”

“The doctor suggested that she take more rest.”

İpucu / Tüyo

suggest/recommend/insist/demand + that + S + V1 (yalın fiil). He goes DEĞİL he go! Olumsuzda not + V1 (doesn't değil).

YDS / YÖKDİL Notu

YDS'de subjunctive yapıları sorulabilir. suggest that he GO, it is essential that she BE yapıları çok kritik!

MİNİ TEST

The teacher insisted that every student ___ the homework.

A) submits
B) submitted
C) submit
D) is submitting

Cevap: C) submit — Subjunctive: insist + that + S + V1. Submit (yalın fiil).