Simple Past Tense

Konu Anlatımları | A2 · Temel | Yapı | ★ YDS Kritik

Geçmiş zaman: düzenli (-ed) ve düzensiz fiiller, zaman zarfları.

KONU ANLATIMI

Simple Past Tense Nedir?

Simple Past (Geçmiş Zaman), **geçmişte belirli bir zamanda başlayıp bitmiş** eylemleri ifade eder.

Yapı

Olumlu: Subject + V2

Olumsuz: Subject + didn't + V1

Soru: Did + Subject + V1?

Düzenli Fiiller (-ed)

- Çoğu fiil: +ed → worked, played, cleaned
- -e ile biten: +d → lived, moved, danced
- Ünsüz + y: y → ied → studied, carried
- Kısa ünlü + ünsüz: iki katına → stopped, planned

Düzensiz Fiiller

go → went	**come** → came	**see** → saw
do → did	**have** → had	**make** → made
take → took	**give** → gave	**know** → knew
think → thought	**buy** → bought	**write** → wrote
speak → spoke	**eat** → ate	**find** → found
get → got	**leave** → left	**tell** → told

Zaman Zarfları

yesterday last week/year ago in 2020

⚠ Yaygın Hatalar

✗	✔
Did she ~~went~~?	Did she **go**?

Did/didn't varken fiil yalın kalır (V1)!

Türkçe: Geçmiş zaman geçmişte tamamlanmış eylemleri anlatır. Düzenli: -ed, düzensiz: V2.

ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

“She studied medicine and graduated in 2019.”

“I didn't know the answer, so I asked the teacher.”

İpucu / Tüyo

Did/didn't varken fiil yalın kalır (V1)! Did she GO? (went değil).

YDS / YÖKDİL Notu

YDS'de Simple Past belirli geçmiş zarflarıyla test edilir.

MİNİ TEST

Hangisi doğrudur?

A) She didn't went.
B) Did she goes?
C) She didn't go.
D) She don't go yesterday.

Cevap: C) She didn't go. — Didn't + V1. She didn't go.