Passive Voice

Konu Anlatımları | B1 · Orta | Yapı | ★ YDS Kritik

Edilgen yapı: nesneyi öne çıkaran cümle yapısı, tüm zamanlarda pasif formlar.

KONU ANLATIMI

Passive Voice Nedir?

Passive Voice (Edilgen Çatı), cümlede **eylemi yapan değil, eylemden etkilenen** ön plana çıkarılmak istendiğinde kullanılır.

Temel Yapı

Active: Subject + Verb + Object

Passive: Object + **be + V3** + (by Subject)

*Active: She wrote the book. → Passive: The book **was written** by her.*

Tüm Zamanlarda Passive

Zaman	Yapı	Örnek
Simple Present	am/is/are + V3	*English is spoken worldwide.*
Simple Past	was/were + V3	*The bridge was built in 1900.*
Present Perfect	have/has been + V3	*The report has been completed.*
Future (will)	will be + V3	*The project will be finished.*
Modals	modal + be + V3	*It can be done.*

⚠ Yaygın Hata

✗ The book was ~~wrote~~.

✔ The book was **written**.

Passive'de **V3** kullanılır! wrote = V2, written = V3.

Türkçe: Edilgen çatıda eylemden etkilenen ön plana çıkar. be + V3 yapısı.

ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

“English is spoken in many countries.”

“The report has been completed by the team.”

İpucu / Tüyo

Passive'de her zaman V3 kullanılır! wrote=V2 (aktif), written=V3 (pasif).

YDS / YÖKDİL Notu

YDS'de Active-Passive dönüşümü ve It is said that yapısı sık çıkar.

MİNİ TEST

The letter ___ yesterday.

A) wrote
B) was written
C) is written
D) writes

Cevap: B) was written — Past passive: was + V3. Was written.