# Passive Voice: Present and Past

Grammar Vault | B1 · Orta | Yapı | ★ YDS Kritik

Edilgen çatı: şimdiki ve geçmiş zamanlar.

## TANIM

Present Simple Passive: am/is/are + V3. Past Simple Passive: was/were + V3. Özne eylemi yapmaz, üzerinde eylem gerçekleştirilir.

**Türkçe:** Edilgen yapı — şimdiki ve geçmiş.

## ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

*“English is spoken all over the world. (Present Passive)”*

*“The letter was written by the manager. (Past Passive)”*

**İpucu / Tüyo**

Active → Passive: nesne özne olur, by + eski özne isteğe bağlı. Am/is/are/was/were + V3.

**YDS / YÖKDİL Notu**

YDS'de by agent kullanımı ve passive dönüşümü sorulur.

## MİNİ TEST

**'They build houses here.' Passive forma çevrilince ne olur?**

**A)** Houses are building here.
**B)** Houses are built here.
**C)** Houses were built here.
**D)** Houses will build here.

**Cevap: B) Houses are built here.** — Present Simple Passive: am/is/are + V3. Build → built. Houses are built here.