Ellipsis & Substitution

Konu Anlatımları | C1 · İleri | Yapı | ★ YDS Kritik

Eksiltme ve yerine koyma: tekrardan kaçınmak için kelime/cümlecik çıkarma ve so/do/one ile değiştirme.

KONU ANLATIMI

Ellipsis & Substitution Nedir?

İngilizcede tekrardan kaçınmak için iki temel yöntem kullanılır: **Ellipsis** (kelimeyi tamamen çıkarmak) ve **Substitution** (kelimeyi başka bir kelimeyle değiştirmek).

Ellipsis (Eksiltme)

Tekrar eden kelime/ifade tamamen çıkarılır:

She can play the piano and he can ~~play the piano~~ too. → She can play the piano and he can too.

"*Are you coming?*" "*Yes, I am ~~coming~~.*" → "Yes, I am."

I wanted to call, but I didn't ~~call~~. → I wanted to call, but I didn't.

She likes coffee more than she likes tea. → She likes coffee more than ~~she likes~~ tea.

Substitution (Yerine Koyma)

SO / NOT (cümle yerine)

"*Is it going to rain?*" "*I **think so**.*" (= I think it is going to rain)

"*Will she come?*" "*I **hope not**.*" (= I hope she will not come)

think so, hope so, believe so, expect so, I'm afraid so / I hope not, I think not, I'm afraid not

DO / DID / DOES (fiil yerine)

*She works harder than I **do**.* (= than I work)

"*Who broke the vase?*" "*He **did**.*" (= He broke it)

ONE / ONES (isim yerine)

*I don't like this shirt. I prefer the blue **one**.*

*These shoes are too small. Do you have bigger **ones**?*

THAT OF / THOSE OF (iyelik yerine)

*The climate of Turkey is warmer than **that of** Germany.*

*The results of Group A were better than **those of** Group B.*

⚠ Yaygın Hatalar

✗ "Will it rain?" "I think ~~yes~~."	✔ "Will it rain?" "I **think so**."
✗ ...warmer than ~~Germany~~.	✔ ...warmer than **that of** Germany.

Türkçe: Tekrardan kaçınma: ellipsis (kelime çıkarma) ve substitution (so, do, one, that of ile değiştirme).

ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

“She likes coffee more than he does.”

“The climate of Turkey is warmer than that of Germany.”

İpucu / Tüyo

think so / hope not (think yes/hope no değil!). that of = tekil isim yerine, those of = çoğul isim yerine. Karşılaştırmalarda önemli!

YDS / YÖKDİL Notu

YDS'de that of/those of yapısı karşılaştırma cümlelerinde sık test edilir. so/not substitution da çıkar.

MİNİ TEST

The population of China is larger than ___ India.

A) that of
B) those of
C) this of
D) it of

Cevap: A) that of — Tekil isim (population) = that of.