Defining vs Non-defining Clauses

Grammar Vault | C1 · İleri | Yapı | ★ YDS Kritik

Belirleyici ve belirleyici olmayan yan cümleler.

TANIM

Defining relative clause = nitelediği ismi belirlemek için gerekli, virgülsüz (The man who called me is here). Non-defining = ek bilgi verir, virgülle ayrılır (My brother, who lives in London, is a doctor).

Türkçe: Defining: zorunlu bilgi. Non-defining: ek bilgi (virgülle).

ÖRNEK CÜMLELER

"Defining: The book that I bought was expensive."

"Non-defining: My sister, who is a lawyer, lives in Ankara."

İpucu / Tüyo

Defining: who/which/that, virgül yok. Non-defining: who/which, virgülle, that kullanılmaz.

YDS / YÖKDİL Notu

YDS'de virgül ve that kullanımı ayırt eden sorular sıkça çıkar.

MİNİ TEST

Hangisi non-defining relative clause içerir?

A) The student who passed is happy.
B) The car that broke down was new.
C) My cat, which is very lazy, sleeps all day.
D) People who exercise live longer.

Cevap: C) My cat, which is very lazy, sleeps all day. — Non-defining: virgülle ayrılır, ek bilgi verir. 'My cat, which is very lazy' = virgüllü, ek bilgi.