

Akademik Yazım & Sunum

Orta

Herkes

Akademik İngilizce Cümle Kalıpları — Makale Bölümlerine Göre 45+ Kalıp

Giriş, yöntem, bulgular ve tartışma bölümleri için hazır İngilizce cümle kalıpları, geçiş ifadeleri ve hedging.

Zafer Hoca · Yayın: 06.04.2026 · 2 dk okuma

Neden Kalıp Bilmek Önemli?

Akademik İngilizce belirli kalıplara dayanır — bu kalıpları bilmek yazım hızınızı 2-3 kat artırır ve doğal İngilizce yazmış gibi görünmenizi sağlar. Q1 dergilerde yayımlanan makaleleri analiz ettiğinizde aynı kalıpların tekrar tekrar kullanıldığını görürsünüz. Bunlar "formül" değil, akademik yazımın ortak dilidir.

Introduction (Giriş) Kalıpları

Konu tanıtma: "X has become a major concern in..." / "In recent years, there has been growing interest in..." / "X plays a crucial role in..."

Literatür boşluğu: "However, little is known about..." / "Despite its importance, X remains underexplored." / "To date, no study has examined..."

Amaç belirtme: "The aim of this study is to..." / "This paper seeks to investigate..." / "The present study examines..."

Methods (Yöntem) Kalıpları

Desen: "A quasi-experimental design was employed." / "This study adopted a mixed-methods approach."

Katılımcılar: "Participants were 200 university students (Mage = 22.3, SD = 1.8)." / "A purposive sampling strategy was used."

Araç: "Data were collected using a 5-point Likert-type scale developed by X (2020)." / "The instrument demonstrated acceptable reliability ($\alpha = .87$)."

Analiz: "Data were analyzed using SPSS 28." / "Independent samples t-tests were conducted to compare..." / "Multiple regression analysis was performed to examine..."

Results (Bulgular) Kalıpları

Betimsel: "The mean score for X was $M = 3.82$ ($SD = 0.74$)."

Fark: "There was a significant difference between..., $t(98) = 3.82$, $p < .001$, $d = 0.74$." / "No significant difference was found..."

İlişki: "A significant positive correlation was found between X and Y ($r = .42$, $p < .01$)."

Discussion (Tartışma) Kalıpları

Literatürle karşılaştırma: "This finding is consistent with previous research (Smith, 2020)." / "Contrary to expectations, X was not significantly related to Y." / "This result contradicts the findings of Brown (2021)."

Açıklama: "A possible explanation for this result is..." / "This may be attributed to..."

Sınırlılık: "This study has several limitations. First,..." / "The findings should be interpreted with caution due to..."

Öneri: "Future research should examine..." / "It is recommended that practitioners..."

Geçiş İfadeleri

Ekleme: Furthermore, Moreover, In addition, Additionally.

Zıtlık: However, Nevertheless, In contrast, On the other hand.

Sonuç: Therefore, Consequently, Thus, As a result.

Örnek: For instance, For example, Specifically, In particular.

Etiketler: #Akademik İngilizce #Makale #Strateji

YDS/YÖKDİL barajı akademik kariyerinizi engellemesin. Zafer Hoca kursları:
zaferhoca.com.tr/magaza